The Model 4000TP4G8 is a self-contained, forced air cooled, broadband traveling wave tube (TWT) microwave amplifier designed for pulse applications at low to moderate duty factors where instantaneous bandwidth and high gain are required. A reliable TWT provides a conservative 3800 watts minimum peak RF pulse power at the amplifier output connector. Stated power specifications are at the fundamental frequency.

The amplifier’s front panel digital display shows forward and reflected average power output or forward and reflected peak power, plus extensive system status information accessed through a series of menus via soft keys. Status indicators include power on, warm-up, standby, operate, faults, excess average or peak reflected power warning and remote. Standard features include a built-in IEEE-488 (GPIB) interface, 0dBm input, TTL Gating, VSWR protection, gain control, RF output sample port, auto sleep, plus monitoring of TWT helix current, cathode voltage, collector voltage, heater current, heater voltage, baseplate temperature and cabinet temperature. Modular design of the power supply and RF components allow for easy access and repair. Use of switching mode power supplies results in significant weight reduction.

Housed in a stylish contemporary cabinet, the amplifier provides readily available pulsed RF power for a variety of applications in Test and Measurement, (including EMC RF pulse susceptibility testing), Industrial and University Research and Development, and Service applications. AR also offers a broad range of amplifiers for CW (Continuous Wave) applications.

See Model Configurations for alternative prime power, packaging, and special features.

The export classification for this amplifier is ITAR. The export of this equipment is governed by the U.S. International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR). This equipment and related technical data must not be transferred to a foreign person/entity without proper authorization of the U.S. Government. Violations may result in administrative, civil or criminal penalties.
SPECIFICATIONS, MODEL 4000TP4G8

POWER (Fundamental), Peak Pulse, @ Output
Nominal ......................................................... 5000 watts
Minimum .......................................................... 3.8 kW from 4–4.5 GHz
                                            4.0 kW from 4.5–7.5 GHz
                                            3.8 kW from 7.5–8.0 GHz

FLATNESS .......................................................... ± 10 dB maximum

FREQUENCY RESPONSE .......................................... 4-8 GHz

INPUT FOR RATED OUTPUT ..................................... 1.0 milliwatt maximum

GAIN (at maximum setting) .................................... 66 dB minimum

GAIN ADJUSTMENT (continuous range) ...................... 35 dB minimum

INPUT IMPEDANCE .................................................... 50 ohms, VSWR 2.5:1 maximum

OUTPUT IMPEDANCE ................................................ 50 ohms, VSWR 2.5:1 typical

MISMATCH TOLERANCE .............................................. Output pulse width foldback protection at peak reflected power exceeding 1000 watts. Will operate without damage with any magnitude and phase of source and load impedance. May oscillate with unshielded open due to coupling to input. Should not be tested with connector off. See S3M special option, if applicable.

PULSE CAPABILITY
Pulse Width ....................................................... 0.07 – 100 microseconds.
Pulse Rate (PRF) .................................................. 100 kHz maximum
Duty Cycle .......................................................... 4% maximum.
RF Rise and Fall ................................................. 35 ns max (10% to 90%).
Delay ................................................................. 300 ns maximum from pulse input to RF 90%
Pulse Width Distortion ......................................... ± 50 ns maximum (50% points of output pulse width compared to 50% points of input pulse width)
Pulse Off Isolation ............................................... 80 dB minimum, 90 dB typical
Pulse Input ........................................................... TTL level, 50 ohm nominal termination

NOISE POWER DENSITY
(pulse on) ......................................................... Minus 65 dBm/Hz (maximum); Minus 75 dBm/Hz (typical)
(pulse off) ........................................................ Minus 140 dBm/Hz (typical)

HARMONIC DISTORTION ..................................... Minus 0 dBc maximum

PRIMARY POWER .................................................. See Model Configurations

CONNECTORS
RF input .......................................................... Type N female on rear panel
RF output .......................................................... Type WRD350 waveguide flange on rear panel
RF output forward sample port .............................. Type N female on rear panel
Pulse input .......................................................... Type BNC female on rear panel
GPIB ................................................................. IEEE-488 female on rear panel
Interlock ............................................................. DB-15 female on rear panel

COOLING ............................................................ Forced air (self contained fans), air entry and exit in rear.

SIZE AND WEIGHT .................................................. See Model Configurations

EXPORT CLASSIFICATION ........................................ ITAR
E Must select one enclosure type from the following [E1 or E2 or E2S]:

E1 with removable outer enclosure, size 19.8 x 17.5 x 33 in., 51 x 44.5 x 84 cm, weight 155 lbs, 71 kg.

E2 without outer enclosure, for rack mounting, size 19 x 10.5 x 31 in, 48.3 x 27 x 79 cm. weight of E1 less 30 lbs, 14 kg.

E2S without outer enclosure, for rack mounting with slides and front pull handles installed, size 19 x 10.5 x 31 in, 48.3 x 27 x 79 cm. weight of E2 plus 5 lbs, 2 kg.

P Must select one primary power from the following [P1 or P2]

P1 208 VAC ± 10% three phase 50/60 Hz 2.5 KVA maximum

P2 190-260 VAC single phase 50/60 Hz 2.5 KVA maximum

S May select a special feature (extra cost) from the following [S1R and/or S2K and/or S3M]:

S1R Reflected power sample port, type N female connector on rear panel. Forward and reflected sample port calibration data supplied on disk in Excel format at 51 points, evenly spaced over specified frequency response.

S2K Supplied with one TF type externally mountable harmonic filter and a switch kit that allows user to select an appropriate filter band, high (which bypasses filter) or low (which applies filter), via this TWTA. Insertion loss when used with filters is maximum 1.5 dB. Minimum harmonic separation is minus 20 dBc with switch kit applied. See TF Type Filter Specifications table below. Amplifier dimensions and weight do not include kits and filter. Add 35 lbs, 16 kg.

S3M Special Mismatch Tolerance Operation: Amplifier will permit up to 2kW reflected power at maximum 8μs pulse width and .8% duty, without VSWR trip or fold-back. Exceeding 2kW reflected power will cause the unit to truncate pulse within 2μs. For pulses beyond 8μs, exceeding 1kW will cause the unit to truncate the pulse. If exceeding .8% duty with reflected power exceeding 1kW, the amplifier will truncate the pulse within 2μs. The amplifier will continue to truncate pulses until reflected power dissipates from outside source. Operation with truncated pulses for >250mS will result in latched “Truncated Pulse Fold Back” displayed on screen and over the remote interface, including an audible alarm. Operation with truncated pulses for 5 to 10 seconds will cause “Over Reverse” fault and a shutdown of high voltage and the amplifier.

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### S2K – TF TYPE FILTER SPECIFICATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Microwave Filter Model</th>
<th>For Use with AR TWTA Model</th>
<th>Pass Band (GHz)</th>
<th>Insertion Loss (dB max)</th>
<th>Reject Band (GHz)</th>
<th>Rejection (dB min)</th>
<th>Power (fundamental &amp; harmonic, watts, max)</th>
<th>Input Connector</th>
<th>Output connector</th>
<th>Size L x W x D (cm, in)</th>
<th>Weight (kg, lbs typical)</th>
<th>Input VSWR in Pass band (typical)</th>
<th>Input VSWR in Reject band (typical)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TF type 4000TP4G8 with WRD350 waveguide</td>
<td>4.0 - 6.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>8.0 - 15</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>300 &amp; 300 average 7000 &amp; 6000 peak</td>
<td>WRD350 waveguide</td>
<td>WRD350 waveguide</td>
<td>76 x 10 x 31</td>
<td>11, 25</td>
<td>1.3:1</td>
<td>2.5:1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>